00139

1969/04/10

NSSM 19 - SVN internal
War sched. for NSC. Security.

4/10/69 NSSM 36

Timetable for Vietnamizing the war.
in consd. with
DOD response. in State + Defense.

Assumptions:

Start July 1.

Current VC + NVN force levels (no mutual withdrawal.)

Current projections of RVNAF force levels.

No deescalation.

Highest priority for training + equipping.

Alternative timetables for transfer of combat role to GVN + restriction of US role to combat support + advisory assistance only.

12/31/70

6/30/71

12/31/71

12/31/72

One Game 1 = outline + recs/or July-Dec 1969.
Complete report due Sept. 1.

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NSSM 37 - 4/10/69

Studies by ad hoc IG on V-N.

a) Mutual withdrawal modalities. Timetables, phasing, types of personnel, redeployment, local cease-fires, etc. Due - 5/16/69

b) Withdrawal of Thai Khi Manying. Based on Sec Def timetable (NSSM 36). Due: June 13, 1969.

c) Verifications for Mutual withdrawal: Cover joint intelligence commissions, restoration of the ICC, + creation of new vitrid groups (such as Aurin today). (Due 5/16/69)

d) Political settlement for SVN: cover elections at all levels, sharing of governmental power before and/or after elections, constitutional considerations, agreed or de facto territorial accommodations,

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decentralization of Govt. power.
Reactions of all concerned (NVN, SVN, NLF, SVN population, etc.), + likely evolution.
Possible U.S. role.

e/ International guarantees for:
- mutual withdrawal
- political settlement in SVN
- DMZ
- etc.

problems + how to negotiate them.

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NSOM 9 4/1/69

- no deescalation
- " " proposals at Paris
- if DRV raises, Paris to listen.

All U.S. "combat forces" are subject to withdrawal, if Hanoi ~~~~ agrees to provisions ~~~~:

- verification + supervision of withdrawal.
- NVN leave Laos + Cam. as well as SVN.
- guarantees to maintain the agreement.

Don't repudiate Hanoi 6 mos., but can decide when NVN troops have left. ∴ timing not important.

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NSC mtgs:

June 11 – Mut. Withdrawal + Political Settlement

July 2 – Vietnamizing.

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US/GVN div. of labor

US lead — Bombing cessation + circumstances of talks.

- Laos + Cambodia
- Cessation of reconnaissance + guarantees
- US POW's.

GVN lead -

- NVN presence in SVN (land trucks etc.)
- VC actions
- GVN POW's.
- non-interference in internal affairs of each zone.

Mutual interest

- DMZ
- Withdrawal of external forces
- Cessation of hostilities as agreed

? - did GVN agree?

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TCC participation

7 Nation mtg. communique 4/20-21/67

GVN to be full participant in negt.
others to participate "in any
settlement of the conflict".

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RS - TL wants us how to get it moving.

Nature of political settlement.

etc.

? of speed reduction in hostilities.

TL - Bird on inspection: need not keep in our hands ~~to~~ right to judge whether VVN withdrawing as agreed ~~if~~ can win stand on others.

C-pic + problem of obstructing VC control.

C-pic in DMZ?

Prob. of misfit of VVN to call for

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assistance. ? re assistance if no external invasion, but external support of subversion.

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IIA - Re c-f

US/GVN agree -

CAS -

A total c-f should not allow the enemy forces to control SVN territory. c-f Only OK when principal condition of settlement met.

Partial c-f in some areas OK if in our interest. (NVN withdr. accept.)

GVN wants VC to join with. We only if VC forswear aggression. But with principle of non-forcible reunification.

? of admin. rights in regroupment areas. FVN - under GVN. US - under enemy for limited period.

? 1 for mil. forces - GVN yes, US NO and 1 for mil. personnel - US no. ? of limited no. of

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having • advisory personnel there.

Egypt + supplies OK.

GVN did ask assistance against external armed attack. GVN has implied shld be able to ask for help against internal.

—

Japan, etc.

Consensus on expanded ICC, with no veto, stopped by external aid issue.

—

GVN - ICC to expand to Camb. Laos.
US - only re V-N. Wld. have to ~~[illegible]~~
readjust. w/out 1954 + 1962 agreements

—

~~US shld not [illegible]~~

~~[illegible]~~

If must have a c-e, have one with no restrict's on movement or resupply.

—

Future status of VC -
1) Changing down of aim +

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cit agencies - agreement unlikely.

Cld. have pol. comps. with
tacit agreement
arms, but not to use them.

Best - Khad'l Rec.

TL - ~~last time limit~~
on cease-fires.

TL
---
c. fires in areas, trading
H. Sgn for Camau, etc. link to
pol. accom. PM 2 for Qua, Ngai, etc.
well defined, Rights of movement,
etc.
State -
No Gp/4. conferred.

US
~~Time~~ c. of agreement acceptance
for X days, to be extended if progress in talks.

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IIB

Paris 24704 Nov. 30, 1967

History of US pub. statements re c-f.

Han-Tho- "level of violence this subsides" - does not refer to violence arnd, SVN use after NVN out.

Prop. of limiting c-f + withdrawal.

Paris - respond by agreeing in principle + working out details, to sim. mutual withdrawal.

? of N Cab + Laos,

timing of NVN troops out from SVN, from

6 wks. vs 6 mos.

6 mos. OK

Hanoi unlikely to admit troops in SVN. Unilat. withdrawal (what %?) after US + other troops - also Laos.

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Paris 24229 Nov 21/68

Quotes Harriman - Tho Sept. 15 -
withdrawal wld. be serious [illegible],
etc. = Manila. Also, see above re
"Level of violence" formula.

Jan - ? - of NVA in Laos & Cam.
? of "fillers" - in I, II & III
Corps ~~[illegible]~~ NVA now over 75% of
VC main force units.

? of reinfiltration.

? - just later Sunday
on intel of spring, prospects, etc.
Re inspection, response to reinfiltration,
etc.

Jan - GVN must be only
armed force in country after settlement . . . nat'l

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NLC ⊆ all VC to north.

↑ US + GVN ↑ GVN

TL - N.S.

TL - ? of separate Laos agreement partition?

Paris 00559 15 Jan 67
- GVN willing to pull back from position of all VC to north.

TL - Both Hanoi, if withdraw so then Paris say Kosygin, ~~get them?~~ would they? Too simple.
Leaves ref. OS withdrawal + c-f + polit. accom.

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keep 1 DMZ -

Cntr'l Police Force,

by this or some other name.

Certain - expanded ICC.

Joint Commission.

Parks.

UC to Vietnam?

Bilateral -

CVN - DEV.

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Raise DMZ at Paris as prior item, converting tacit understandings into more substantive agreements; then ext. a cease to undertake details of verification & inspection in the DMZ.

Jt Commission, then full fledged Int'l police force & ICC.

cease to agree on ext prin't.

No man's land in both parts of the DMZ. the goal.

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? of prisoners -

As of 3/68
GVN holds about 12,000 comm.
PW's, of whom about 2500 are NVA.

Advant. of following Laos pattern - GVN, NLF & DRV rejct.
release of all V-N prisoners, w/o US
ICC or ICRC partic.

US - DRV rejct. on US prisoners.

Unresolved? re prisoners held by NLF,
will deal with NLF if nec.

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Laos -

How to separate ORV w/it.,
ORR withdrawing all the way to ORV, ORV from supporting PL,
+ ORV in divided Laos?

Which must go?

-

Get New understanding of
Co-Chairmen that each will provide
assurance by his side?

Sull - re matter
can't block personnel,
only vehicles, etc., thru panhandle.
∴ for practical purposes, concentrate
on getting interdiction of ammunition planes +
roads. Keep larger issues in synthesis
statements, etc.

ORV will launch campaign for
Laos bombing ↓ restoration of coalition.
we might accede
Souvanna

US interests: Mekong valley,
- Panhandle.

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Idea of a permanent
supervisory body for SEA.

Full -

Only chgs x Laos x Camb -
US troops

Probs. with Sihanouk over
ICC presence in Cambodia

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JRs. papers on pol. settlements:

~~Electoral~~ Electoral commission —

control over police.

Reject cent'l commission as ineffective vis-à-vis FVN advan.

Undermine FVN sovereignty.

Ditto re interim or provincial govt.

Neutral Commission — how to find "neutral" V. Nam? Need a prov. govt.

re appeals.

Jt. Comm. — equal reps.

Negotiable issues. ∴ FVN (+NLF) veto power.

Workable?

Modified FVN Commission.

Modify cent'l + local elec. councils to inc. neutrals and/or NLF reps.

NLF prob. would not accept.

∴, natl level commission n.g. under

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present cries + level of agreement.
Modified GVN comm. be[illegible].
Tibet ~~prob.~~ unaccept. to UC
as a GVN commission, w/ GVN
~~Made of number~~ majority.)

Elections: Pres/VP - Sept. '71
137 mem. Lower House - Oct '71
30 of 60 Senators - Sept. '70
→ Prov.-Mun. Councils - at GVN's discretion
→ Vill./Ham. elections. -
over 40% of ham + vill
already

Prob. of de facto participation powers
+ legitimize VC control in some areas.

Prov. Chiefs + Mayors - all by Oct. 1971
No electoral law yet

Pers. Changes - Expand Senate Liaison, Cdl. Le

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done under the constitution.

Or, recij. of new election of President.

- Elections involving constitutional amendments ~~ect~~

other - abolish Art. 4 prohibiting comm. accelerate Senate or Lower House elections.

New constitution + elections.

- Flexible + good prop. maybe

But - Undermine system.

Referendum - might be useful on such issues as Comm vs. non-Comm.

Over-all

TL - linkages and packages

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